# ULN2803A DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR ARRAY

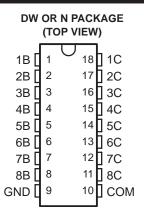
SLRS049E - FEBRUARY1997 - REVISED JULY 2006

500-mA Rated	Collector	Current	(Single
Output)			

- High-Voltage Outputs . . . 50 V
- Output Clamp Diodes
- Inputs Compatible With Various Types of Logic
- Relay Driver Applications
- Compatible with ULN2800A Series

### description/ordering information

The ULN2803A is a high-voltage, high-current Darlington transistor array. The device consists of eight npn Darlington pairs that feature high-voltage outputs with common-cathode clamp diodes for switching inductive loads. The collector-current rating of each Darlington pair is 500 mA. The Darlington pairs may be connected in parallel for higher current capability.



Applications include relay drivers, hammer drivers, lamp drivers, display drivers (LED and gas discharge), line drivers, and logic buffers. The ULN2803A has a 2.7-k $\Omega$  series base resistor for each Darlington pair for operation directly with TTL or 5-V CMOS devices.

### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

TA	PACKAG	<sub>SE</sub> †	ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
	PDIP (N)	Tube of 20	ULN2803AN	ULN2803AN
–40°C to 85°C	SOIC (DW)	Tube of 40	ULN2803ADW	ULN2803A
	SOIC (DVV)	Reel of 2000	ULN2803ADWR	ULINZOUSA

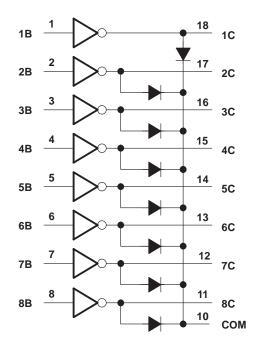
<sup>†</sup> Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



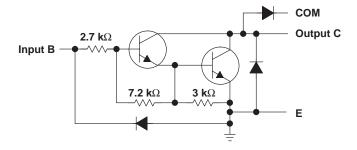
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### logic diagram



# schematic (each Darlington pair)



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## absolute maximum ratings at 25°C free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)†

Collector-emitter voltage	50 V
Input voltage (see Note 1)	
Continuous collector current	500 mA
Output clamp diode current	500 mA
Total substrate-terminal current	–2.5 A
Package thermal impedance, $\theta_{JA}$ (see Notes 2 and 3): DW package .	73.14°C/W
N package	62.66°C/W
Operating virtual junction temperature, T <sub>J</sub>	150°C
Storage temperature range, T <sub>stq</sub>	–65°C to 150°C

<sup>†</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. All voltage values, unless otherwise noted, are with respect to the emitter/substrate terminal GND.
  - 2. Maximum power dissipation is a function of  $T_J(max)$ ,  $\theta_{JA}$ , and  $T_A$ . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is  $P_D = (T_J(max) T_A)/\theta_{JA}$ . Operating at the absolute maximum  $T_J$  of 150°C can affect reliability.
  - 3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

### electrical characteristics at 25°C free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TEST COI	NDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
ICEX	Collector cutoff current	V <sub>CE</sub> = 50 V, See Figure 1	I <sub>I</sub> = 0,			50	μА
I <sub>I(off)</sub>	Off-state input current	V <sub>CE</sub> = 50 V, T <sub>A</sub> = 70°C,	$I_C = 500 \mu A$ , See Figure 2	50	65		μА
I <sub>I(on)</sub>	Input current	V <sub>I</sub> = 3.85 V,	See Figure 3		0.93	1.35	mA
		.,	$I_C = 200 \text{ mA}$			2.4	
V <sub>I</sub> (on)	On-state input voltage	V <sub>CE</sub> = 2 V, See Figure 4	$I_C = 250 \text{ mA}$			2.7	V
, ,			$I_C = 300 \text{ mA}$			3	
	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	I <sub>I</sub> = 250 μA, See Figure 5	I <sub>C</sub> = 100 mA,		0.9	1.1	
V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>		I <sub>I</sub> = 350 μA, See Figure 5	I <sub>C</sub> = 200 mA,		1	1.3	V
		I <sub>I</sub> = 500 μA, See Figure 5	$I_C = 350 \text{ mA},$		1.3	1.6	
I <sub>R</sub>	Clamp diode reverse current	$V_{R} = 50 V$ ,	See Figure 6			50	μΑ
٧F	Clamp diode forward voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 350 mA,	See Figure 7		1.7	2	V
Ci	Input capacitance	V <sub>I</sub> = 0 V,	f = 1 MHz		15	25	pF

### switching characteristics at 25°C free-air temperature

	PARAMETER	TEST CO	NDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
<sup>t</sup> PLH	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	$V_{S} = 50 \text{ V},$	$R_{L} = 163 \Omega$		130		
tPHL	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	$C_L = 15 pF,$	See Figure 8		20		ns
VOH	High-level output voltage after switching	V <sub>S</sub> = 50 V, See Figure 9	$I_O \approx 300 \text{ mA},$	V <sub>S</sub> - 20			mV



### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

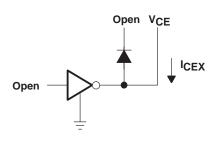


Figure 1. I<sub>CEX</sub> Test Circuit

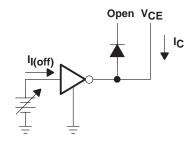


Figure 2. I<sub>I(off)</sub> Test Circuit

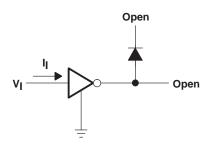


Figure 3. I<sub>I(on)</sub> Test Circuit

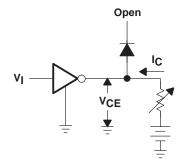


Figure 4. V<sub>I(on)</sub> Test Circuit

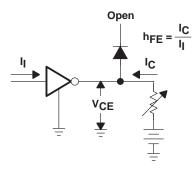


Figure 5.  $h_{FE}$ ,  $V_{CE(sat)}$  Test Circuit

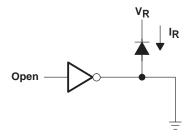


Figure 6. I<sub>R</sub> Test Circuit

### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

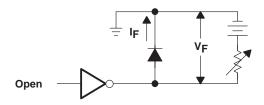
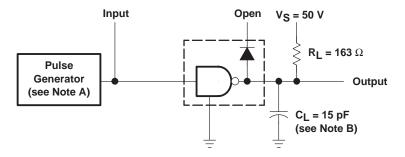
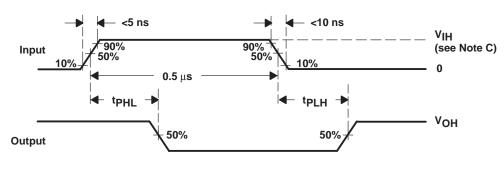


Figure 7. V<sub>F</sub> Test Circuit



**Test Circuit** 



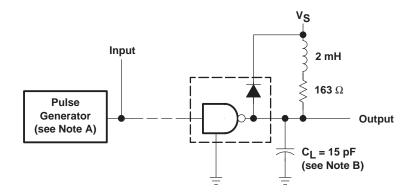
**Voltage Waveforms** 

NOTES: A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 1 MHz,  $Z_O$  = 50  $\Omega$ . B.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.

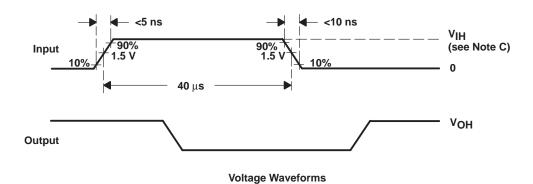
- C. V<sub>IH</sub> = 3 V

Figure 8. Propagation Delay Times

# PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



**Test Circuit** 



NOTES: A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 12.5 KHz,  $Z_O$  = 50  $\Omega$ .

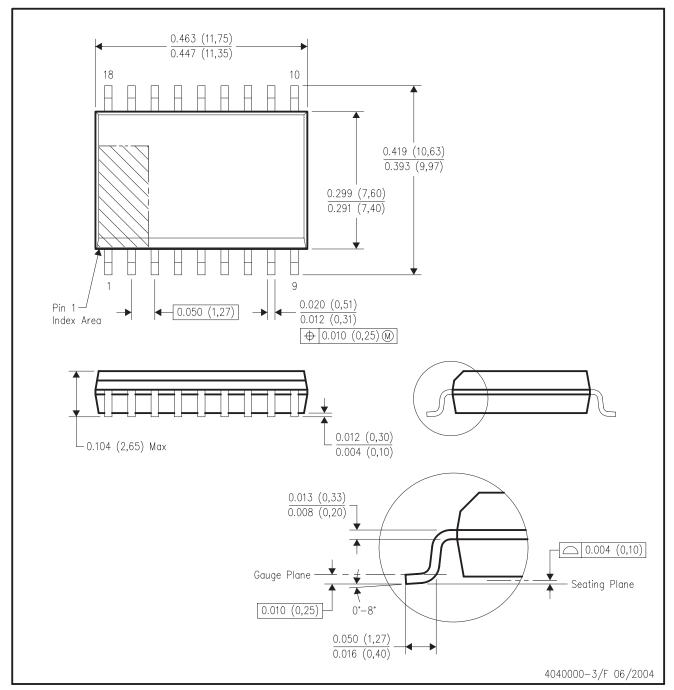
- B. C<sub>L</sub> includes probe and jig capacitance.
  C. V<sub>IH</sub> = 3 V

Figure 9. Latch-Up Test



# DW (R-PDSO-G18)

# PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
- D. Falls within JEDEC MS-013 variation AB.







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### **PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	e Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>
ULN2803ADW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	18	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
ULN2803ADWG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	18	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
ULN2803ADWR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	18	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
ULN2803ADWRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	18	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
ULN2803AN	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	18	20	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
ULN2803ANE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	18	20	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free** (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

**Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt):** This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

**Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br):** TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

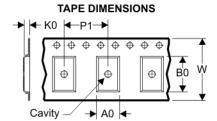
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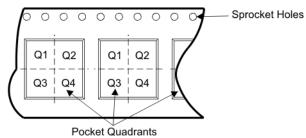
### TAPE AND REEL BOX INFORMATION

# REEL DIMENSIONS Reel Diameter Reel Widtle



	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

### QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



Device	Package	Pins	Site	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
ULN2803ADWR	DW	18	SITE 47	0	0	10.9	12.0	2.7	12	24	Q1





Device	Package	Pins	Site	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
ULN2803ADWR	DW	18	SITE 47	370.0	355.0	55.0

# N (R-PDIP-T\*\*)

# PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



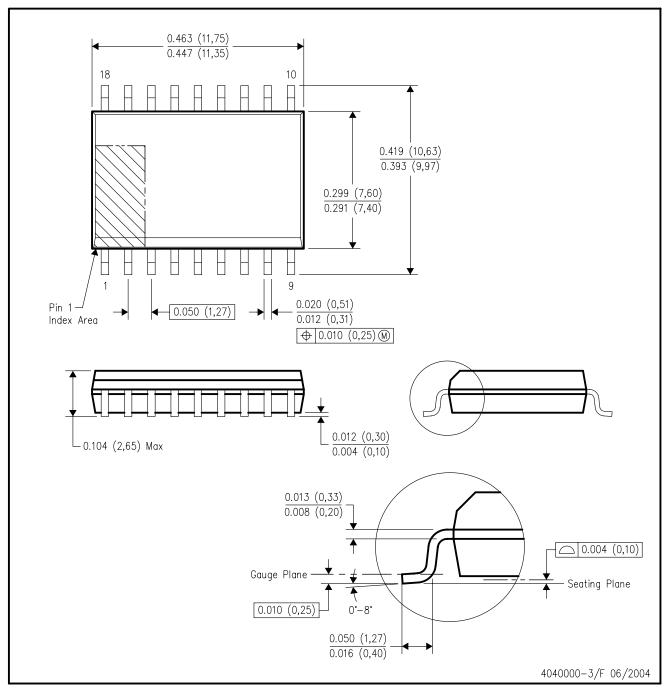
NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
- The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.



# DW (R-PDSO-G18)

# PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
- D. Falls within JEDEC MS-013 variation AB.



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